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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/642,293	08/18/2003	Ted Marchildon	O120 0009	2002

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EXAMINER

NGUYEN, SON T

ART UNIT PAPER NUMBER

3643

DATE MAILED: 01/20/2006

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

<b>Office Action Summary</b>	<b>Application No.</b> 10/642,293	<b>Applicant(s)</b> MARCHILDON, TED	
	<b>Examiner</b> Son T. Nguyen	<b>Art Unit</b> 3643	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --  
**Period for Reply**

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

#### Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 13 December 2005.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**.                      2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

#### Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-17 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) 2-7 and 11-16 is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1,8-10 and 17 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

#### Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☒ The drawing(s) filed on 30 June 2004 is/are: a) ☒ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.  
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

#### Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All    b) ☐ Some \* c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
  2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.
  3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

*Son T. Nguyen*  
Prim Exam 3643

#### Attachment(s)

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)   | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)<br>Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)                                   | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)             |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)<br>Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____ | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____  |

## DETAILED ACTION

### *Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103*

1. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

2. **Claims 1,8-10,17** are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Sparkes (US 5515648) in view of Roberts (US 5097627).

For claims 1 & 17, Sparkes teaches a rotary hydroponic plant growing machine comprising a cylindrical shell 1,16 for holding plant containers, such that shoots of said plants grow in said containers in a direction radially inwardly of said shell (depending on the rotational position of the machine, certain cylinders 16 of Sparkes will be in a position where the shoots will be growing in a direction radially inwardly of the shell); a base 3,4; means for rotating 14,M the cylindrical shell on the base; a light 17 inside the cylindrical structure; and means 26,27 for watering the plants in the containers as the shell rotates, the shell comprises a circumferential surface which defines a plurality of openings 20 along the cylindrical shell to receive plant containers 21. However, Sparkes is silent about the cylindrical shell having slots that allow slidable movement of the containers in a direction parallel to the axis of the cylindrical structure.

Roberts teaches a hydroponic system comprising a plant holding shell 8 having longitudinal slot (fig. 5, ref. 80) to receive plant containers 32, the slot is configured to allow one to slide the container in a direction parallel to the entire length of the shell. It

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would have been an obvious substitution of functional equivalent to substitute the opening along the cylindrical shell of Sparkes to hold plant containers with the slot along the shell of Roberts to hold plant containers, since both types of holding system would perform the same function to allow a user to remove the plant containers from the structure.

For claims 8-10, in addition to the above, Robert teaches plant containers 32 having flanges 82 that slide into openings 79,82 of the plant holding shell 8 for sliding engagement of the containers 32. It would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to include plant containers with flanges and openings as further taught by Roberts in the plant holding shell of Sparkes as modified by Roberts in order to, not only allow sliding engagement of the shell and containers, but also to secure the plant containers in position by connecting the flanges in the openings.

### ***Response to Arguments***

3. Applicant's arguments filed 12/13/05 have been fully considered but they are not persuasive.

**Applicant argued that Sparkes teaches away from an apparatus wherein the shoots of the plants grow in said containers in a direction radially inwardly of said cylindrical shell.**

Depending on the rotational position of the machine, certain cylinders 16 of Sparkes will be in a position where the shoots will be growing in a direction radially inwardly of the shell. For example, in fig. 1, the cylinder 16 that is in position where ref.

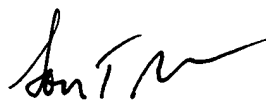
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4 is located will be growing in a direction radially inwardly of the shell. In addition, since the light source 17 is placed in the center, chances are that the plants' shoots will tend to grow toward the light source because such is the nature of plants to grow toward a light source. Thus, the shoots of these plants will grow in a direction radially inwardly of the shell.

4. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Son T. Nguyen whose telephone number is 571-272-6889. The examiner can normally be reached on Mon-Thu from 10:00am to 5:30pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Peter M. Poon can be reached on 571-272-6891. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

  
Son T. Nguyen  
Primary Examiner  
Art Unit 3643

stn